Performance Outcomes System Children with an Open Child Welfare Case County Report Report run on August 3, 2016

Background

Two reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are as follows: statewide aggregate data and population-based county groups.

These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic

Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi- Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, to develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and to develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction. Further information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/default.aspx

Purpose and Overview

This county aggregate report provides updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first series of charts and tables focus on the demographics of Foster Care case children and youth under 21 who are receiving SMHS' based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. Specifically, this includes demographics tables of this population by age, gender, and race/ethnicity. Two types of penetration information are provided. Both penetration rates tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics. Utilization of services data are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot table provides a point-in-time view of children/youth arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The time to step down table provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services following inpatient discharge.

Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for four Fiscal Years (FY). A FY is from July 1st to June 30th. For all of the measures and indicators included in this report, the denominator is the "Unique Count of Children and Youth receiving SMHS" shown on page 3 of the report and is broken out by state FY.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service in time increments. The snapshot report provides a point-in-time view of children arriving, exiting, and continuing services over a two-year period. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). Note: The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. On subsequent reports any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.

Definitions

Population: Open Child Welfare beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after January 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources:

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 11/12 through FY14/15.
- Child Welfare Services/Case Management System (CWS/CMS) data for children in FY 11/12 through FY 14/15.

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Additional Information

The **Measures Catalog** is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at: http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx

Note on Privacy:

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) and Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) 42 rules protect most individually identifiable health information in any form or medium, whether electronic, on paper, or oral. DHCS has strict rules in place to protect the identification of individuals in public reports. A "Public Aggregate Reporting – DHCS Business Reports" process has been established to maintain confidentiality of client Personal Information. The Performance Outcomes System complies with Federal and State privacy laws. Thus, the POS must appropriately and accurately de-identify data for public reporting. Due to privacy concerns, some cells in this report may have been suppressed to comply with state and federal rules. When necessary, this data is represented as follows: 1) Data that is missing is indicated as "-".

*Population-based report findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide report findings.

*The penetration rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology make comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate or useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received X number of SMHS (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The **snapshot** report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies youth and their service usage for the two most recent fiscal years. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Reports-and-Measures-Catalog.aspx

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the time to step-down services report includes data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claims data and fee-for-service data. In the future this re port will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems. Currently, the number of days is capped at 365 days (to mitigate the impact of extreme statistical anomalies) when calculating the mean and max for time between discharge and step down service. This methodology will be updated in the next reporting cycle. Additionally, county specific and population-based reports are based off of the county of the hospital the patient is discharged from and whom has been attributed the time to next service in days used in the calculations for this indicator.

*Data Source Methodology: Demographic & Penetration and Snapshot - based on MEDS data; Utilization - based on Claims Submission data; Time to step-down - based on Inpatient Hospital data.

*Open Child Welfare: Children/youth who are provided child welfare services either while living in their home, or while living out-of-home in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent guardians.

*Foster Care Placement: Children/youth who are removed from their home by a child placement agency, including county child welfare services and probation departments and placed in a foster care setting. Excludes children: placed in California under the jurisdiction of another state (incoming interstate Compact on the Placement of Children (ICPC)) and who are placed with non-dependent legal guardians.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Child Welfare Youth in Medi-Cal	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 11-12	2,048		4,931	
FY 12-13	1,855	-9.4%	4,702	-4.6%
FY 13-14	2,068	11.5%	5,405	15.0%
FY 14-15	2,186	5.7%	5,794	7.2%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		2.2%		5.5%

^{*}SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

^{**}SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

Fiscal Year	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %
FY 11-12	752	36.7%	350	17.1%	701	34.2%	245	12.0%
FY 12-13	692	37.3%	283	15.3%	617	33.3%	263	14.2%
FY 13-14	715	34.6%	279	13.5%	713	34.5%	361	17.5%
FY 14-15	687	31.4%	311	14.2%	778	35.6%	410	18.8%

Fiscal Year	Children 0-5 Count	Children 0-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Children 12-17 Count	Children 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 11-12	451	22.0%	598	29.2%	902	44.0%	97	4.7%
FY 12-13	366	19.7%	551	29.7%	797	43.0%	141	7.6%
FY 13-14	440	21.3%	664	32.1%	781	37.8%	183	8.8%
FY 14-15	492	22.5%	720	32.9%	791	36.2%	183	8.4%

^{*}FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 11-12	952	46.5%	1,096	53.5%
FY 12-13	852	45.9%	1,003	54.1%
FY 13-14	960	46.4%	1,108	53.6%
FY 14-15	1,060	48.5%	1,126	51.5%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with At Least One SMHS Visit** Sacramento County as of August 3, 2016

		FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15	
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate		Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate
All	2,048	4,931	41.5%	1,855	4,702	39.5%	2,068	5,405	38.3%	2,186	5,794	37.7%
Children 0-5	451	1,957	23.0%	366	1,886	19.4%	440	2,231	19.7%	492	2,338	21.0%
Children 6-11	598	1,146	52.2%	551	1,094	50.4%	664	1,265	52.5%	720	1,438	50.1%
Children 12-17	902	1,444	62.5%	797	1,302	61.2%	781	1,316	59.3%	791	1,270	62.3%
Youth 18-20	97	384	25.3%	141	420	33.6%	183	593	30.9%	183	748	24.5%
Black	752	1,622	46.4%	692	1,519	45.6%	715	1,691	42.3%	687	1,685	40.8%
Hispanic	350	769	45.5%	283	662	42.7%	279	767	36.4%	311	836	37.2%
White	701	1,503	46.6%	617	1,475	41.8%	713	1,639	43.5%	778	1,819	42.8%
Other	245	1,037	23.6%	263	1,046	25.1%	361	1,308	27.6%	410	1,454	28.2%
Female	952	2,353	40.5%	852	2,245	38.0%	960	2,574	37.3%	1,060	2,794	37.9%
Male	1,096	2,578	42.5%	1,003	2,457	40.8%	1,108	2,831	39.1%	1,126	3,000	37.5%

^{*}Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in the Medi-Cal Managed Care sy.

^{**}Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least one SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with Five or More SMHS Visits** Sacramento County as of August 3, 2016

		FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14			FY 14-15	FY 14-15			
	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case	Penetration Rate			
All	1,815	4,931	36.8%	1,609	4,702	34.2%	1,811	5,405	33.5%	1,880	5,794	32.4%			
Children 0-5	376	1,957	19.2%	286	1,886	15.2%	358	2,231	16.0%	392	2,338	16.8%			
Children 6-11	536	1,146	46.8%	481	1,094	44.0%	584	1,265	46.2%	629	1,438	43.7%			
Children 12-17	824	1,444	57.1%	715	1,302	54.9%	708	1,316	53.8%	706	1,270	55.6%			
Youth 18-20	79	384	20.6%	127	420	30.2%	161	593	27.2%	153	748	20.5%			
Black	669	1,622	41.2%	603	1,519	39.7%	626	1,691	37.0%	593	1,685	35.2%			
Hispanic	311	769	40.4%	241	662	36.4%	248	767	32.3%	258	836	30.9%			
White	615	1,503	40.9%	531	1,475	36.0%	632	1,639	38.6%	673	1,819	37.0%			
Other	220	1,037	21.2%	234	1,046	22.4%	305	1,308	23.3%	356	1,454	24.5%			
Female	838	2,353	35.6%	736	2,245	32.8%	842	2,574	32.7%	916	2,794	32.8%			
Male	977	2,578	37.9%	873	2,457	35.5%	969	2,831	34.2%	964	3,000	32.1%			

^{*}Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

^{**}Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case that have received at least five SMHS in the Fiscal Year.

Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year Sacramento County as of August 3, 2016

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Fee for Service		Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	
FY 11-12	\$ 7,425.64	0	0	835	2,189	2,597	322	116	15	666	630	0	0	11	. 0	0	0
FY 12-13	\$ 7,402.06	0	0	818	2,201	2,931	364	111	15	566	717	0	0	10	0	0	14
FY 13-14	\$ 7,012.74	1,172	570	787	1,999	2,502	374	102	12	628	610	0	0	10	30	0	7
FY 14-15	\$ 6,472.24	1,778	1,209	693	1,876	2,996	376	71	13	377	564	0	0	11	. 19	0	7
MEAN	\$ 7,078.17	1,475	890	783	2,066	2,756	359	100	14	559	630	0	0	11	. 25	0	9

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

^{*}The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Receiving SMHS Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year Sacramento County as of August 3, 2016

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance &	
Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Continuance	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Exiting %		Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %		Total %
FY 12-13	490	26.4%	194	10.5%	190	10.2%	465	25.1%	439	23.7%	76	4.1%	1,854	100%
FY 13-14	631	30.4%	185	8.9%	187	9.0%	378	18.2%	555	26.7%	140	6.7%	2,076	100%
FY 14-15	553	25.3%	172	7.9%	197	9.0%	517	23.7%	626	28.7%	119	5.4%	2,184	100%

Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth with an Open Child Welfare Case Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge* Sacramento County as of August 3, 2016

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	days of Discharge	Discharges with Step Down	•			Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 11-12	169	71.6%	29	12.3%	38	16.1%	0	365	26.3	1
FY 12-13	229	76.6%	25	8.4%	45	15.1%	0	365	16.9	1
FY 13-14	210	71.7%	39	13.3%	44	15.0%	0	365	18.2	1
FY 14-15	131	71.6%	21	11.5%	31	16.9%	0	365	16.3	1

^{*} **No Step Down** is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that were moved to a community-based program or beneficiaries that were incarcerated.