

Performance Outcomes System Initial Reports

Report run on July 29, 2015

Background

This is the first round of county-specific reporting produced for the Performance Outcomes System which reflects a refresh of the data on the indicators that were reported in February 2015 at the statewide aggregate level. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi-Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction.

Purpose and Overview

Moving forward, three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are the following: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These are the first county-specific reports providing updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System and reported on at the statewide aggregate level in February 2015; they help establish a foundation for on-going reporting. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first reports focus on the demographic characteristics of the children and youth under 21 who are receiving Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS), based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. The reports include data on the demographics of this population by age, gender, race/ethnicity. Two types of penetration information are provided for children/youth served and not served. Both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot report provides a point-in-time view of children arriving, exiting and continuing services over a two year period. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 10/11, 11/12, 12/13, and 13/14.

Note: The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial February report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. Starting with this report, any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.

Definitions

Population –

Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after January 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources -

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 10/11 through FY 13/14.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 10/11 through FY 13/14.

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Additional Information

The Measures Catalog is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Background information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee dating back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Legislation.aspx>

Report Interpretation

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The penetration rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology make comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate or useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received X number of Specialty Mental Health Services (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The snapshot report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies youth and their service usage for FY 12/13 and FY13/14. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the time to step-down services report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. In the future this report will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems.

*DHCS is in process of updating the data source for the two following types of Service Usage: Hospital Inpatient and Hospital Inpatient Admin.. This is being done to ensure the findings are complete. June 1016 is slated for an update of the POS reports and will include fee-for service data where it is appropriate.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 10-11	3,349		48,877	
FY 11-12	3,382	1.0%	49,863	2.0%
FY 12-13	3,675	8.7%	58,756	17.8%
FY 13-14**	3,893	5.9%	64,115	9.1%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		5.1%		9.5%

**SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.*

***SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 10-11	15	0.4%	562	16.8%	1,134	33.9%	859	25.6%	279	8.3%	366	10.9%	134	4.0%
FY 11-12	^	^	582	17.2%	991	29.3%	934	27.6%	272	8.0%	^	^	173	5.1%
FY 12-13	11	0.3%	721	19.6%	945	25.7%	1,031	28.1%	297	8.1%	509	13.9%	161	4.4%
FY 13-14	^	^	780	20.0%	933	24.0%	1,116	28.7%	311	8.0%	^	^	193	5.0%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Children 0-5 Count	Children 0-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Children 12-17 Count	Children 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 10-11	280	8.4%	1,158	34.6%	1,473	44.0%	438	13.1%
FY 11-12	283	8.4%	1,167	34.5%	1,458	43.1%	474	14.0%
FY 12-13	358	9.7%	1,247	33.9%	1,576	42.9%	494	13.4%
FY 13-14	362	9.3%	1,276	32.8%	1,681	43.2%	574	14.7%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 10-11	1,405	42.0%	1,944	58.0%
FY 11-12	1,425	42.1%	1,957	57.9%
FY 12-13	1,575	42.9%	2,100	57.1%
FY 13-14	1,638	42.1%	2,255	57.9%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth With At Least One SMHS Visit
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

	FY 10-11			FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14		
	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	3,349	48,877	6.9%	3,382	49,863	6.8%	3,675	58,756	6.3%	3,893	64,115	6.1%
Children 0-5	280	17,732	1.6%	283	17,732	1.6%	358	18,883	1.9%	362	19,495	1.9%
Children 6-11	1,158	11,998	9.7%	1,167	12,473	9.4%	1,247	15,830	7.9%	1,276	17,327	7.4%
Children 12-17	1,473	11,482	12.8%	1,458	11,483	12.7%	1,576	15,099	10.4%	1,681	16,226	10.4%
Youth 18-20	438	7,665	5.7%	474	8,175	5.8%	494	8,944	5.5%	574	11,067	5.2%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	15	118	12.7%	^	113	^	11	96	11.5%	^	102	^
Asian or Pacific Islander	562	16,700	3.4%	582	17,005	3.4%	721	22,443	3.2%	780	24,807	3.1%
Black	1,134	8,437	13.4%	991	8,269	12.0%	945	8,241	11.5%	933	8,074	11.6%
Hispanic	859	14,928	5.8%	934	15,416	6.1%	1,031	17,187	6.0%	1,116	17,861	6.2%
White	279	3,045	9.2%	272	3,040	8.9%	297	3,247	9.1%	311	3,960	7.9%
Other	366	3,897	9.4%	^	4,312	^	509	5,400	9.4%	^	6,577	^
Unknown	134	1,752	7.6%	173	1,708	10.1%	161	2,142	7.5%	193	2,734	7.1%
Female	1,405	24,191	5.8%	1,425	24,640	5.8%	1,575	28,857	5.5%	1,638	31,380	5.2%
Male	1,944	24,686	7.9%	1,957	25,223	7.8%	2,100	29,899	7.0%	2,255	32,735	6.9%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth With At Least One SMHS Visit
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

	FY 10-11			FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14		
	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	2,764	48,877	5.7%	2,830	49,863	5.7%	3,051	58,756	5.2%	3,201	64,115	5.0%
Children 0-5	230	17,732	1.3%	223	17,732	1.3%	287	18,883	1.5%	279	19,495	1.4%
Children 6-11	971	11,998	8.1%	1,014	12,473	8.1%	1,068	15,830	6.7%	1,100	17,327	6.3%
Children 12-17	1,244	11,482	10.8%	1,239	11,483	10.8%	1,328	15,099	8.8%	1,408	16,226	8.7%
Youth 18-20	319	7,665	4.2%	354	8,175	4.3%	368	8,944	4.1%	414	11,067	3.7%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	^	118	^	^	113	^	^	96	^	^	102	^
Asian or Pacific Islander	474	16,700	2.8%	486	17,005	2.9%	597	22,443	2.7%	646	24,807	2.6%
Black	920	8,437	10.9%	820	8,269	9.9%	785	8,241	9.5%	765	8,074	9.5%
Hispanic	708	14,928	4.7%	785	15,416	5.1%	839	17,187	4.9%	900	17,861	5.0%
White	228	3,045	7.5%	218	3,040	7.2%	244	3,247	7.5%	247	3,960	6.2%
Other	^	3,897	^	^	4,312	^	^	5,400	^	^	6,577	^
Unknown	108	1,752	6.2%	145	1,708	8.5%	141	2,142	6.6%	163	2,734	6.0%
Female	1,149	24,191	4.7%	1,183	24,640	4.8%	1,291	28,857	4.5%	1,309	31,380	4.2%
Male	1,615	24,686	6.5%	1,647	25,223	6.5%	1,760	29,899	5.9%	1,892	32,735	5.8%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

^ Data has been suppressed to protect patient privacy.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Children and Youth
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year**
San Francisco County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)***	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 10-11	\$ 7,471.61	0	0	489	2233	4547	317	257	21	641	486	N/A	N/A	17	61	0
FY 11-12	\$ 8,168.40	0	0	1329	2387	5349	373	328	29	663	376	N/A	N/A	19	49	0
FY 12-13	\$ 9,772.43	858	330	382	2247	5394	332	414	25	647	392	N/A	N/A	16	59	0
FY 13-14	\$ 11,577.93	4880	2295	400	1824	4769	347	480	22	652	407	N/A	N/A	14	79	0
MEAN	\$ 9,247.59	2869	1313	650	2173	5015	342	370	24	651	415	N/A	N/A	16	62	0

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

***This report contains inpatient services that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
San Francisco County as of August 3, 2015**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	811	22.1%	237	6.4%	226	6.1%	725	19.7%	1,334	36.3%	342	9.3%	3,675	100%
FY 13-14	839	21.6%	202	5.2%	276	7.1%	801	20.6%	1,394	35.8%	381	9.8%	3,893	100%

**Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge
San Francisco County as of July 28, 2015**

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 30 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 30 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down**	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 10-11	139	62.6%	164	73.9%	36	16.2%	22	9.9%	0	1443	64.0	1
FY 11-12	163	77.3%	181	85.8%	14	6.6%	16	7.6%	0	922	18.5	0
FY 12-13	192	77.4%	209	84.3%	22	8.9%	17	6.9%	0	471	13.3	0
FY 13-14	305	78.2%	337	86.4%	28	7.2%	25	6.4%	0	387	11.9	0

* This report contains inpatient services that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system and the Fee-for-Service, California Medicaid Management Information System (CA-MMIS).

**No Step Down is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that w