

Performance Outcomes System Initial Reports

Report run on July 29, 2015

Background

This is the first round of county-specific reporting produced for the Performance Outcomes System which reflects a refresh of the data on the indicators that were reported in February 2015 at the statewide aggregate level. These reports help meet the intent of the Legislature, as stated in Welfare and Institutions Code Section 14707.5, to develop a performance outcomes system for Early and Periodic Screening, Diagnosis, and Treatment (EPSDT) mental health services that will improve outcomes at the individual, program, and system levels and inform fiscal decision-making related to the purchase of services. This reporting effort is part of the implementation of a performance outcomes system for Medi-Cal Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS) for children and youth.

Since 2012 DHCS has worked with several groups of stakeholders to create a structure for reporting, develop the Performance Measurement Paradigm, and develop indicators and measures. The Performance Outcomes System will be used to evaluate the domains of access, engagement, service appropriateness to need, service effectiveness, linkages, cost effectiveness and satisfaction.

Purpose and Overview

Moving forward, three reports will be created during each new reporting period. The reports that will be produced are the following: statewide aggregate data; population-based county groups; and county-specific data. These are the first county-specific reports providing updated information on the initial indicators that were developed for the Performance Outcomes System and reported on at the statewide aggregate level in February 2015; they help establish a foundation for on-going reporting. DHCS plans to move to annual reporting of this data for the Performance Outcomes System.

The first reports focus on the demographic characteristics of the children and youth under 21 who are receiving Specialty Mental Health Services (SMHS), based on approved claims for Medi-Cal eligible beneficiaries. The reports include data on the demographics of this population by age, gender, race/ethnicity. Two types of penetration information are provided for children/youth served and not served. Both penetration rate tables are also broken out by demographic characteristics.

Utilization of services reports are shown in terms of dollars, as well as by service, in time increments. The snapshot report provides a point-in-time view of children arriving, exiting and continuing services over a two year period. The final report provides a view over the past four years of the time to step-down services (i.e., time to next contact after an inpatient discharge). Where possible, the reports provide trend information by displaying information for Fiscal Years (FY) 10/11, 11/12, 12/13, and 13/14.

Note: The time to step-down report has a change in methodology from the first report produced in February 2015. In the initial February report only outpatient services provided at least one day after the inpatient discharge were included in the calculations. Starting with this report, any outpatient service that occurs on or after the inpatient discharge is included in the analysis.

Definitions

Population –

Beneficiaries with approved services adjudicated through the Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II claiming system that were:

- Age 20 or younger during the approved date of service on the claim; or
- Age 21 during the approved date of the service on the claim and a birth date on or after January 1st of the Fiscal Year.

Data Sources -

- Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal II (SD/MC II) claims with dates of service in FY 10/11 through FY 13/14.
- Medi-Cal Eligibility Data System (MEDS) data from the Management Information System/Decision Support System (MIS/DSS) FY 10/11 through FY 13/14.

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Additional Information

The Measures Catalog is the companion document for these reports and provides the methodology and definitions for the measures. Each measure is defined and the numerator and denominator used to develop the metrics are provided with relevant notes and additional references. The Measures Catalog may be found at:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

Background information on the Performance Measures System implementation is available on the DHCS website. Documents posted include the relevant legislation, plans submitted to the Legislature, and handouts for meetings with the Stakeholder Advisory Committee dating back to the first meeting in 2012. To obtain this information go to:

<http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/provgovpart/pos/Pages/Performance-Outcomes-System-Legislation.aspx>

Report Interpretation

*County-specific findings may be interpreted alongside the POS statewide and population-based report findings.

*The penetration rates reported here were calculated using a different methodology than that used by the External Quality Review Organization (EQRO). The differences in methodology make comparison between the POS penetration rates and the EQRO penetration rates not appropriate or useful. The POS methodology for calculating penetration rates was selected because it is easier to compute, more straightforward to interpret, and is in use by other states and counties. For the POS, the penetration rate is calculated by taking the total number of youth who received X number of Specialty Mental Health Services (1 or 5 for POS) in a FY and dividing that by the total number of Medi-Cal eligible youth for that FY. This methodology results in lower penetration rates as compared to the EQRO rates, but it does so across the board so that all counties and the state will be similarly impacted.

*The snapshot report provides a point-in-time look at children and youth's movement through the SMHS system. The report uses five general categories to classify if a youth is entering, exiting, continuing services, or a combination of these categories (e.g., arriving and exiting). As of now, this report only classifies youth and their service usage for FY 12/13 and FY13/14. Eventually the snapshot data will be used along with measures of service effectiveness to identify whether youth are improving as a result of receiving services from the time they first arrived in the system to when they exit the system. This methodology was adapted from the California Mental Health and Substance Use System Needs Assessment (2012). More information on the original methodology can be found here:

http://www.dhcs.ca.gov/services/MH/Documents/MedCCC/Library/POSMeasuresCatalog_Sept15Reporting_Final_1.11.15.pdf

*The psychiatric emergency services/hospital data reported on in the time to step-down services report relies solely on claims data from Short Doyle/Medi-Cal II. In the future this report will incorporate other outpatient and inpatient Medi-Cal SMHS' billed through the Managed Care healthcare delivery systems.

*DHCS is in process of updating the data source for the two following types of Service Usage: Hospital Inpatient and Hospital Inpatient Admin.. This is being done to ensure the findings are complete. June 1016 is slated for an update of the POS reports and will include fee-for service data where it is appropriate.

Please contact cmhpos@dhcs.ca.gov for any questions regarding this report.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

SFY	Unique Count Receiving SMHS*	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change	Unique Count of Medi-Cal Eligibles	Year-Over-Year Percentage Change
FY 10-11	10,455		135,167	
FY 11-12	10,494	0.4%	138,749	2.7%
FY 12-13	10,895	3.8%	158,665	14.4%
FY 13-14**	11,405	4.7%	172,700	8.8%
Compound Annual Growth Rate SFY**		2.9%		8.5%

*SMHS = Specialty Mental Health Services. See Measures Catalog for more detailed information.

**SFY = State Fiscal Year which is July 1 through June 30.

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Alaskan Native or American Indian Count	Alaskan Native or American Indian %	Asian or Pacific Islander Count	Asian or Pacific Islander %	Black Count	Black %	Hispanic Count	Hispanic %	White Count	White %	Other Count	Other %	Unknown Count	Unknown %
FY 10-11	39	0.4%	574	5.5%	4,483	42.9%	3,095	29.6%	1,354	13.0%	281	2.7%	629	6.0%
FY 11-12	52	0.5%	613	5.8%	4,326	41.2%	3,269	31.2%	1,214	11.6%	330	3.1%	690	6.6%
FY 12-13	42	0.4%	683	6.3%	4,144	38.0%	3,516	32.3%	1,280	11.7%	424	3.9%	806	7.4%
FY 13-14	50	0.4%	764	6.7%	3,978	34.9%	3,956	34.7%	1,295	11.4%	487	4.3%	875	7.7%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Children 0-5 Count	Children 0-5 %	Children 6-11 Count	Children 6-11 %	Children 12-17 Count	Children 12-17 %	Youth 18-20 Count	Youth 18-20 %
FY 10-11	1,475	14.1%	3,272	31.3%	4,411	42.2%	1,297	12.4%
FY 11-12	1,489	14.2%	3,361	32.0%	4,209	40.1%	1,435	13.7%
FY 12-13	1,524	14.0%	3,568	32.7%	4,347	39.9%	1,456	13.4%
FY 13-14	1,495	13.1%	3,843	33.7%	4,575	40.1%	1,492	13.1%

**FY 13-14 claims are estimated to be 95% complete as of January 1, 2015.*

**Demographics Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS by Fiscal Year
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	Female Count	Female %	Male Count	Male %
FY 10-11	4,564	43.7%	5,891	56.3%
FY 11-12	4,631	44.1%	5,863	55.9%
FY 12-13	4,828	44.3%	6,067	55.7%
FY 13-14	5,146	45.1%	6,259	54.9%

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth With At Least One SMHS Visit
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

	FY 10-11			FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14		
	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 1 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	10,455	135,167	7.7%	10,494	138,749	7.6%	10,895	158,665	6.9%	11,405	172,700	6.6%
Children 0-5	1,475	51,357	2.9%	1,489	51,249	2.9%	1,524	53,175	2.9%	1,495	54,150	2.8%
Children 6-11	3,272	35,137	9.3%	3,361	36,894	9.1%	3,568	45,798	7.8%	3,843	50,269	7.6%
Children 12-17	4,411	30,737	14.4%	4,209	31,297	13.4%	4,347	39,122	11.1%	4,575	43,391	10.5%
Youth 18-20	1,297	17,936	7.2%	1,435	19,309	7.4%	1,456	20,570	7.1%	1,492	24,890	6.0%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	39	393	9.9%	52	393	13.2%	42	424	9.9%	50	454	11.0%
Asian or Pacific Islander	574	21,382	2.7%	613	21,751	2.8%	683	27,658	2.5%	764	32,247	2.4%
Black	4,483	34,780	12.9%	4,326	35,336	12.2%	4,144	35,835	11.6%	3,978	35,854	11.1%
Hispanic	3,095	51,236	6.0%	3,269	53,414	6.1%	3,516	62,143	5.7%	3,956	65,271	6.1%
White	1,354	10,632	12.7%	1,214	10,697	11.3%	1,280	11,928	10.7%	1,295	13,997	9.3%
Other	281	8,599	3.3%	330	8,966	3.7%	424	11,394	3.7%	487	13,770	3.5%
Unknown	629	8,145	7.7%	690	8,192	8.4%	806	9,283	8.7%	875	11,107	7.9%
Female	4,564	67,296	6.8%	4,631	69,215	6.7%	4,828	78,623	6.1%	5,146	85,225	6.0%
Male	5,891	67,871	8.7%	5,863	69,534	8.4%	6,067	80,042	7.6%	6,259	87,475	7.2%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least one SMHS that was claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least one (1) day in the Fiscal Year.

Penetration Rates* Report: Children and Youth With At Least One SMHS Visit**
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015

	FY 10-11			FY 11-12			FY 12-13			FY 13-14		
	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate	Children and Youth with 5 or more SMHS Visits	Certified Eligible Children and Youth	Penetration Rate
All	8,681	135,167	6.4%	8,767	138,749	6.3%	9,154	158,665	5.8%	9,704	172,700	5.6%
Children 0-5	1,162	51,357	2.3%	1,226	51,249	2.4%	1,242	53,175	2.3%	1,235	54,150	2.3%
Children 6-11	2,922	35,137	8.3%	2,947	36,894	8.0%	3,131	45,798	6.8%	3,401	50,269	6.8%
Children 12-17	3,680	30,737	12.0%	3,531	31,297	11.3%	3,658	39,122	9.4%	3,899	43,391	9.0%
Youth 18-20	917	17,936	5.1%	1,063	19,309	5.5%	1,123	20,570	5.5%	1,169	24,890	4.7%
Alaskan Native or American Indian	32	393	8.1%	44	393	11.2%	40	424	9.4%	44	454	9.7%
Asian or Pacific Islander	479	21,382	2.2%	507	21,751	2.3%	555	27,658	2.0%	625	32,247	1.9%
Black	3,733	34,780	10.7%	3,631	35,336	10.3%	3,527	35,835	9.8%	3,417	35,854	9.5%
Hispanic	2,550	51,236	5.0%	2,722	53,414	5.1%	2,944	62,143	4.7%	3,375	65,271	5.2%
White	1,116	10,632	10.5%	1,018	10,697	9.5%	1,063	11,928	8.9%	1,082	13,997	7.7%
Other	215	8,599	2.5%	269	8,966	3.0%	333	11,394	2.9%	395	13,770	2.9%
Unknown	556	8,145	6.8%	576	8,192	7.0%	692	9,283	7.5%	766	11,107	6.9%
Female	3,754	67,296	5.6%	3,842	69,215	5.6%	4,044	78,623	5.1%	4,361	85,225	5.1%
Male	4,927	67,871	7.3%	4,925	69,534	7.1%	5,110	80,042	6.4%	5,343	87,475	6.1%

*Penetration Rate is defined as the percentage of SMHS eligible beneficiaries that have received a SMHS that was claimed via the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system. This does not include non-specialty mental health services provided in Medi-Cal Managed Care system.

**Children and Youth that have received at least five SMHS that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/ Medi-Cal claiming system on at least five (5) or more different days in the Fiscal Year.

**Utilization Report*: Approved Specialty Mental Health Services for Children and Youth
Mean Expenditures and Mean Service Quantity per Unique Beneficiary by Fiscal Year**
Alameda County as of July 29, 2015**

Fiscal Year	SDMC Total Approved	IHBS (Minutes)	ICC (Minutes)	Case Management/ Brokerage (Minutes)	Mental Health Services (Minutes)	Therapeutic Behavioral Services (Minutes)	Medication Support Services (Minutes)	Crisis Intervention (Minutes)	Crisis Stabilization (Hours)	Full Day Treatment Intensive (Hours)	Full Day Rehabilitation (Hours)	Hospital Inpatient (Days)***	Hospital Inpatient Admin (Days)	Crisis Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Adult Residential Treatment Services (Days)	Psychiatric Health Facility (Days)
FY 10-11	\$ 8,326.31	0	0	355	2522	5233	334	217	15	634	534	N/A	N/A	12	99	11
FY 11-12	\$ 8,365.83	0	0	378	2532	5437	336	233	14	620	517	N/A	N/A	13	57	10
FY 12-13	\$ 8,427.20	0	0	388	2472	5023	327	226	15	589	406	N/A	N/A	12	71	9
FY 13-14	\$ 8,788.32	1877	2213	381	2702	5283	360	267	13	503	507	N/A	N/A	18	94	10
MEAN	\$ 8,476.92	1877	2213	376	2557	5244	340	236	14	586	491	N/A	N/A	14	80	10

*The graphs are color coded so that those reported in the same unit of analysis (e.g., minutes) are colored similarly.

Please note that (n) values listed at the bottom of each bar graph represent the actual number of children/youth that received the SMHS represented in their respective graph by Fiscal Year.

***This report contains inpatient services that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system.

**Snapshot Report: Unique Count of Children and Youth Receiving SMHS
Arriving, Exiting, and with Service Continuance by Fiscal Year
Alameda County as of August 3, 2015**

Category	Description (Please refer to the Measures Catalog for more detailed descriptions on all Performance Outcomes System measures.)
Arrivals	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months of their first date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Service Continuance	Children/Youth receiving continuous services with no breaks in service greater than 90 days for a period of at least 2 years (>= 2 YR) or a period of 1 to 2 years (< 2 YR).
Exiting	Children/Youth that did not receive any SMHS within 3 months after their last date of service in the Fiscal Year.
Arriving & Exiting	A distinct category in which children/youth met both the criteria for Arrivals and Exiting above for the fiscal year.
Service Continuance & Exiting	A distinct category in which Children/Youth had at least 2 years of Service Continuance going into the Fiscal Year and then Exited within the same Fiscal Year.

Service Fiscal Year	Arrivals Count	Arrivals %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) %	Service Continuance (<2 YR) Count	Service Continuance (< 2 YR) %	Exiting Count	Exiting %	Arriving & Exiting Count	Arriving & Exiting %	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) & Exiting Count	Service Continuance (>= 2 YR) and Exiting %	Total Count	Total %
FY 12-13	2,280	20.9%	966	8.9%	859	7.9%	1,814	16.6%	4,092	37.6%	884	8.1%	10,895	100%
FY 13-14	2,513	22.0%	1,034	9.1%	929	8.1%	1,778	15.6%	4,423	38.8%	728	6.4%	11,405	100%

**Time to Step Down Report: Children and Youth Stepping Down in SMHS Services Post Inpatient Discharge
Alameda County as of July 28, 2015**

Service FY	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 7 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 30 Days of Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with Step Down within 30 Days of Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with a Step Down > 30 Days from Discharge	Count of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down**	Percentage of Inpatient Discharges with No Step Down	Minimum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Maximum Number of Days between Discharge and Step Down	Mean Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)	Median Time to Next Contact Post Inpatient Discharge (Days)
FY 10-11	767	41.1%	1173	62.9%	618	33.1%	75	4.0%	0	1095	71.5	12
FY 11-12	633	46.2%	948	69.2%	347	25.3%	74	5.4%	0	1211	46.6	8
FY 12-13	349	56.7%	490	79.7%	100	16.3%	25	4.1%	0	862	20.8	4
FY 13-14	321	75.9%	373	88.2%	32	7.6%	18	4.3%	0	374	11.3	1

* This report contains inpatient services that were claimed through the Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal claiming system and the Fee-for-Service, California Medicaid Management Information System (CA-MMIS).

**No Step Down is defined as no Medi-Cal eligible service was claimed through Short-Doyle/Medi-Cal after a claimed inpatient service was billed with a discharge date. This category may include data currently unavailable to DHCS, such as beneficiaries that w