

**California Involuntary Detentions Data Report
Fiscal Year (FY) 2016/2017**

**California Department of Health Care Services – Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Services
Division**

California's Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) to collect data from each county mental health program or treatment facility and publish quantitative information on the number and types of involuntary detentions. For the benefit of the general public, medical, legal, and other groups, DHCS publishes this report annually, in accordance with the WIC code. This report contains:

- The number and duration of involuntary detentions
- Temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county
- Admissions of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services
- Admitted to a Lanterman Petris Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility
- The number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail facilities

Certain data cells were suppressed to protect health information (PHI) and personal information (PI) in accordance with DHCS's Data De-identification Guidelines.

The following tables consist of the state FY 2016/17 (July 1, 2016 through June 30, 2017) totals as reported by each county for each of the various classifications of involuntary detentions, including a table of the rates of detention per 10,000 people. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluctuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time and across counties.

DATA SOURCES

The data were collected and tabulated from quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from both public and private facilities and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data:

1. DHCS 1008 - Quarterly Report on Services Provided to Persons Detained in Jail Facilities -

Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to Penal Code Sections 4011.6 or 4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.

2. DHCS 1009 - Quarterly Report of Conservatorships Established by the Superior Court of the County -

This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and re-established permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).

3. DHCS 1010 - Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions - This form is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of WIC Section 5150. Specifically, the number of all admissions for: 72-hour evaluation and treatment for children and adults, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment, additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment, and 180-day post-certification treatment.

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The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program.

PROGRAM NOTE

WIC Section 5775(b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under a joint agreement with this authority. Therefore, data for conservatorships, involuntary detentions, and services provided to persons detained in jail facilities for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

DATA METHODOLOGY

In November 1999, the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method was used to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC Section 5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report based on information from every reporting facility, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

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County Population Estimates Report E-2 from the California Department of Finance (DOF) was used in conjunction with DOF Census 2010 Demographic Profile Summary File by county in California to calculate county populations by children and adults in FY 2016/17. The population table was then used to calculate rates of involuntary detention per 10,000 population. The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, in the table Rates per 10,000 by Category and County, 46 adults per 10,000 were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each rate was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

The counts for 72-hour evaluation and treatment are separately tabulated for children and adults, where children are zero to 17 years of age and adults are 18 years of age and older.

DATA LIMITATIONS

The DHCS has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in a jail facility. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting those services provided by an outside entity.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities.

**INVOLUNTARY DETENTIONS BY CATEGORY AND COUNTY FISCAL
YEAR 2016/2017**

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorships	Permanent Conservatorships	Number of Admissions to Local Inpatient Services Pursuant to PC 4011.6 or 4011.8, Evaluated and/or Treated in a Local Mental Health Facility		Number of Admissions to an LPS Approved Inpatient Program Treated Within a Jail Facility		Unduplicated Count of Persons Receiving Outpatient Services Provided Within a Jail Facility
									Involuntary	Voluntary	Involuntary	Voluntary	
STATEWIDE	23,285	143,789	54,691	757	3,319	32	2,148	5,662	299	71	2,448	369	96,774
01 ALAMEDA	2,868	20,685	7,656	163	0	0	402	300	77	0	0	0	9,372
02 ALPINE	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
03 AMADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	16	0	0	0	0	0
04 BUTTE	0	299	112	32	***	0	29	66	***	***	0	0	0
05 CALAVERAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	404
06 COLUSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	93
07 CONTRA COSTA ^{1,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	63	189	0	0	37	0	2,227
08 DEL NORTE ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	33	0	0	0	0	0
09 EL DORADO ¹	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	58	0	0	0	0	0
10 FRESNO ²	2,135	4,037	549	***	19	0	108	260	11	0	0	0	5,228
11 GLENN	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	15	0	0	0	0	***
12 HUMBOLDT ^{1,2,3}	0	475	209	0	***	0	22	103	0	0	0	0	1,958
13 IMPERIAL ²	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	44	0	0	0	0	0
14 INYO ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	12	0	0	0	0	45
15 KERN ^{2,3}	1,403	3,973	1,232	157	18	***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 KINGS ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 LAKE ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 LASSEN ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***
19 LOS ANGELES ^{2,3}	6,176	53,891	17,847	***	1,774	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20 MADERA ³	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	83	0	0	0	0	0
21 MARIN	211	1,671	320	0	0	0	29	109	46	0	0	0	1,776
22 MARIPOSA ^{2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	23
23 MENDOCINO ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 MERCED ^{1,2,3}	0	328	143	0	26	***	***	23	15	0	0	0	0
25 MODOC	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	32
26 MONO	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	0
27 MONTEREY ²	***	1,142	393	***	0	0	11	43	0	0	0	0	0
28 NAPA	0	24	0	0	0	0	12	77	0	0	0	0	888
29 NEVADA ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	***	0	0	70
30 ORANGE ³	1,040	8,064	3,763	***	284	0	352	683	93	0	0	***	3,203
31 PLACER ¹	0	372	335	***	66	0	***	74	***	0	0	0	0
32 PLUMAS ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	116
33 RIVERSIDE ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 SACRAMENTO ^{1,2,3}	1,215	5,409	2,211	63	312	0	69	238	0	0	294	183	18,691
35 SAN BENITO	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	270
36 SAN BERNARDINO ³	2,757	9,414	4,611	26	0	0	48	473	0	0	0	0	1,864
37 SAN DIEGO ³	2,684	12,168	2,538	115	248	***	350	1,110	0	0	157	173	12,869
38 SAN FRANCISCO ³	723	4,914	2,724	0	0	0	125	81	0	0	0	0	0
39 SAN JOAQUIN	0	1,711	1,393	***	92	0	59	190	23	0	0	0	3,886
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO ^{1,2,3}	***	809	26	0	0	0	13	100	0	***	0	0	0
41 SAN MATEO	691	1,352	724	***	12	0	127	440	***	0	0	0	199
42 SANTA BARBARA	0	279	233	***	44	0	14	0	12	0	0	0	0
43 SANTA CLARA ²	0	2,195	628	136	0	***	***	21	0	54	1,960	***	18,195
44 SANTA CRUZ ^{1,2,3}	13	219	56	0	13	***	14	41	0	0	0	0	597
45 SHASTA ²	0	335	245	0	***	0	18	163	0	0	0	0	100
46 SIERRA ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
47 SISKIYOU ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
48 SOLANO ^{1,2,3}	0	112	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
49 SONOMA	714	1,826	1,434	24	217	***	64	155	0	0	0	0	7,232
50 STANISLAUS	0	4,102	2,401	***	24	***	45	61	0	0	0	0	0
52 TEHAMA ^{2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	44	0	0	0	0	459
53 TRINITY	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	36
54 TULARE ^{2,3}	0	2,052	1,912	0	100	0	12	0	***	0	0	0	6,797
55 TUOLUMNE ^{1,2,3}	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***
56 VENTURA ^{1,3}	524	1,301	655	***	0	0	30	143	0	0	0	0	0
57 YOLO ^{1,3}	0	391	182	0	11	0	18	83	0	0	0	0	0
63 SUTTER/YUBA ^{1,3}	0	239	159	***	34	0	***	52	0	0	0	0	123

*** Cells were suppressed for protected health information and personal information in accordance with DHCS's Data De-identification Guidelines

October 2021

- ¹ DHCS 1010 (Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions) incomplete data submitted
- ² DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report of Conservatorship) incomplete data submitted
- ³ DHCS 1008 (Quarterly Report on Persons Detained in Jail Facilities) incomplete data submitted

**INVOLUNTARY DETENTION RATES PER 10,000 BY CATEGORY AND COUNTY FISCAL
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	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certificatio n Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorships	Permanent Conservatorships
STATEWIDE	23.6	48.6	13.9	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	1.4
01 ALAMEDA	77.4	162.5	46.6	1.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.8
02 ALPINE	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
03 AMADOR	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.1	4.3
04 BUTTE	0.0	16.8	5.0	1.4	***	0.0	1.3	2.9
05 CALAVERAS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
06 COLUSA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
07 CONTRA COSTA ^{1,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.7
08 DEL NORTE ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	12.3
09 EL DORADO ¹	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.1
10 FRESNO ²	72.0	57.9	5.5	***	0.2	0.0	1.1	2.6
11 GLENN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.1
12 HUMBOLDT ^{1,2,3}	0.0	43.7	15.4	0.0	***	0.0	1.6	7.6
13 IMPERIAL ²	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.3
14 INYO ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	6.4
15 KERN ^{2,3}	51.9	63.8	13.8	1.8	0.2	***	0.0	0.0
16 KINGS ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
17 LAKE ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
18 LASSEN ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
19 LOS ANGELES ^{2,3}	24.6	69.7	17.4	***	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
20 MADERA ³	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.3
21 MARIN	38.8	80.2	12.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.2
22 MARIPOSA ^{2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
23 MENDOCINO ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24 MERCED ^{1,2,3}	0.0	17.5	5.2	0.0	0.9	***	***	0.8
25 MODOC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
26 MONO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
27 MONTEREY ²	***	35.3	8.9	***	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0
28 NAPA	0.0	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.4
29 NEVADA ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8
30 ORANGE ³	13.3	33.5	11.8	***	0.9	0.0	1.1	2.1
31 PLACER ¹	0.0	13.0	8.8	***	1.7	0.0	***	2.0
32 PLUMAS ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
33 RIVERSIDE ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
34 SACRAMENTO ^{1,2,3}	31.4	48.1	14.6	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.5	1.6
35 SAN BENITO	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
36 SAN BERNARDINO ³	43.8	61.8	21.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.2
37 SAN DIEGO ³	34.7	48.0	7.7	0.3	0.7	***	1.1	3.4
38 SAN FRANCISCO ³	61.8	64.7	31.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.9
39 SAN JOAQUIN	0.0	32.5	18.7	***	1.2	0.0	0.8	2.6
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO ^{1,2,3}	***	35.8	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	3.6
41 SAN MATEO	40.3	22.6	9.4	***	0.2	0.0	1.6	5.7
42 SANTA BARBARA	0.0	8.1	5.2	***	1.0	0.0	0.3	0.0
43 SANTA CLARA ²	0.0	14.9	3.2	0.7	0.0	***	***	0.1
44 SANTA CRUZ ^{1,2,3}	2.2	10.1	2.0	0.0	0.5	***	0.5	1.5
45 SHASTA ²	0.0	24.2	13.8	0.0	***	0.0	1.0	9.2
46 SIERRA ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
47 SISKIYOU ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
48 SOLANO ^{1,2,3}	0.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
49 SONOMA	64.4	46.5	28.5	0.5	4.3	***	1.3	3.1
50 STANISLAUS	0.0	104.9	43.8	***	0.4	***	0.8	1.1
52 TEHAMA ^{2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	6.9
53 TRINITY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
54 TULARE ^{2,3}	0.0	64.7	40.7	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.3	0.0
55 TUOLUMNE ^{1,2,3}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
56 VENTURA ^{1,3}	23.8	20.5	7.7	***	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.7
57 YOLO ^{1,3}	0.0	23.2	8.3	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.8	3.8
63 SUTTER/YUBA ^{1,3}	0.0	19.0	9.1	***	1.9	0.0	***	3.0

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