

**CALIFORNIA HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES AGENCY - DEPARTMENT OF MENTAL HEALTH
INVOLUNTARY DETENTION DATA
FISCAL YEAR 2008-09**

California's Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the collection on a quarterly basis from each county mental health program or treatment facility quantitative information on the number of involuntary detentions, the number of temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, the number of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services, the number of persons admitted to a Lanterman Petris Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility, and the number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail. The following tables consist of the FY 2008-09 totals as reported by each county for each of the various classifications of involuntary detention, including a table of state population data and a table of the rates of detention per 10,000. The population table includes data by county for children, adults and total population. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluctuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time.

DATA SOURCES

The data were collected and tabulated from the quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from all facilities, public or private, and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data:

1. MH 3823 - Quarterly Report On Services Provided To Persons Detained In Jail Facilities - Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to PC §4011.6 or §4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.

2. MH 3824 - Quarterly Report Of Conservatorships Established By The Superior Court Of The County - This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and re-established permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).

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3. MH 3825 - Quarterly Report On Involuntary Detentions - The MH 3825 is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of §5150 of the WIC. Specifically, the number of all admissions, both child and adult, for 72-hour evaluation and treatment, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment and additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment and 180-day post-certification treatment. The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program. The totals also include involuntary detention data obtained from State Hospitals.

Population projection data were obtained from the California Department of Finance (DOF).

PROGRAM NOTE

WIC Section 5775(b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under this joint agreement and their involuntary detention data are displayed as Sutter/Yuba County. Population data for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

DATA METHODOLOGY

In November 1999 the DMH introduced the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC Section §5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, in the "Rates Per 10,000" Table for Every 10,000 by Category and County, approximately 50 adults were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each rate was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

DATA LIMITATIONS

The DMH has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in jail. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting mental health outpatient services in jail.

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Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities. However, since the involuntary detention reporting is done on a quarterly basis and this report is summarized by fiscal year, the counts of persons receiving outpatient services in the "Yearly Summary" Table reflect some duplication of the same individuals counted across quarters.

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certificatio n Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorsh ips	Permanent Conservatorshi ps
Statewide	18.4	48.6	20.1	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.2	2.4
Alameda	48.2	141.0	39.8	***	0.0	0.0	4.2	1.9
Alpine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Amador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.4
Butte	0.0	32.1	11.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.3
Calaveras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	3.9
Colusa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.3
Contra Costa	30.2	48.5	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.9
Del Norte	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
El Dorado	0.0	19.7	6.2	***	0.7	0.0	***	2.0
Fresno	0.0	52.2	6.2	***	0.4	0.0	0.9	2.6
Glenn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	5.7
Humboldt	***	51.7	21.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.7
Imperial	33.9	41.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	3.4
Inyo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
Kern	16.1	20.7	11.5	***	***	***	0.6	0.9
Kings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	3.7
Lake	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	3.9
Lassen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Los Angeles	21.1	59.8	35.4	0.0	2.9	***	0.5	2.1
Madera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	3.6
Marin	20.9	68.4	10.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	4.7
Mariposa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Mendocino	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	***
Merced	1.4	29.9	8.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	***	***
Modoc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	10.4
Mono	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
Monterey	***	27.5	11.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.2
Napa	0.0	6.0	1.1	***	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.1
Nevada	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	1.7
Orange	10.3	34.6	12.7	***	0.0	0.0	1.4	3.1
Placer	0.0	24.1	10.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	2.8
Plumas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Riverside	10.6	21.8	12.5	***	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.0
Sacramento	59.5	82.7	17.0	0.6	2.1	***	0.8	0.3
San Benito	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
San Bernardino	32.8	46.8	9.2	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.8
San Diego	20.6	46.1	11.4	***	0.4	0.0	2.4	3.8
San Francisco	52.3	74.8	29.6	0.7	0.0	0.0	4.0	1.2
San Joaquin	***	25.6	15.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.6	0.4
San Luis Obispo	26.1	45.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	2.3
San Mateo	5.0	61.2	35.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.2
Santa Barbara	0.0	10.7	8.4	0.0	1.8	0.0	***	***
Santa Clara	0.0	23.4	9.9	***	0.0	***	2.3	4.3
Santa Cruz	0.0	39.8	16.3	***	0.0	0.0	2.0	1.1
Shasta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
Sierra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Siskiyou	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Solano	56.8	53.8	63.3	1.8	***	0.0	1.2	2.0
Sonoma	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	2.9
Stanislaus	0.0	82.1	28.0	***	0.0	0.0	0.8	2.2
Tehama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Trinity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Tulare	0.0	9.5	6.0	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	3.5
Tuolumne	0.0	57.6	18.8	***	***	0.0	***	4.0
Ventura	21.9	44.4	17.9	***	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.4
Yolo	0.0	11.7	5.0	0.0	***	0.0	1.3	5.2
Sutter/Yuba	0.0	16.6	10.5	0.0	2.1	***	0.8	3.7

Based on a ratio of conservatorships to population (per 10,000 individuals) and are not weighted by age or other factors.

Use caution when analyzing small numbers and rates derived from them.

From small numbers of conservatorships and populations may be unreliable and are subject to major variation between years

Rates may not provide statistically valid methods for comparison, particularly among smaller populations.

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorships	Permanent Conservatorships	Number of Admissions to Local Inpatient Services Pursuant to PC 4011.6 or 4011.8, Evaluated and or Treated in a Local Mental Health Facility		Number of Admissions to an LPS Approved Inpatient Program Treated Within a Jail Facility		Unduplicated Count of Persons Receiving Outpatient Services Provided Within a Jail Facility
									Involuntary	Voluntary	Involuntary	Voluntary	
Statewide	18,427	137,229	56,772	484	3,728	19	4,662	9,067	869	50	2,355	454	193,067
Alameda	1,748	16,472	4,645	***	0	0	648	295	34	0	0	0	7,061
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	0	564	201	27	0	0	27	119	***	0	0	0	0
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	18	0	0	0	0	138
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	12	0	0	0	0	30
Contra Costa	768	3,872	517	0	0	0	161	195	***	0	0	0	8,229
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	0	283	89	***	13	0	***	37	***	0	0	0	***
Fresno	0	3,497	416	***	38	0	81	243	39	0	0	0	2,784
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	17	0	0	0	0	***
Humboldt	***	546	225	0	0	0	31	102	***	0	0	0	1,748
Imperial	161	554	0	0	0	0	24	61	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	25
Kern	405	1,207	671	***	***	***	53	75	12	0	0	0	4,137
Kings	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	59	0	0	0	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	26	0	0	0	0	858
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	175	0	0	0	1,208
Los Angeles	5,900	45,363	26,894	13	2,974	***	495	2,131	***	0	569	***	20,355
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	56	0	0	0	0	859
Marin	112	1,366	216	0	0	0	60	119	***	***	14	0	1,206
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	30
Mendocino 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	***	0	0	0	0	0
Merced	11	541	148	0	14	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	1,238
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	11	0	0	0	0	24
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	***	845	340	0	0	0	17	96	***	0	0	0	0
Napa	0	63	11	***	0	0	19	71	***	0	0	0	1,098
Nevada	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	17	0	0	0	0	120
Orange	821	8,138	2,978	***	0	0	442	968	***	0	***	76	14,070
Placer	0	603	261	0	0	0	19	95	0	***	0	***	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	122
Riverside	640	3,298	1,898	***	0	0	260	415	73	0	0	0	2,878
Sacramento	2,250	8,640	1,778	87	300	***	107	44	0	0	619	0	9,755
San Benito	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	112
San Bernardino	1,995	6,962	1,371	119	24	0	76	378	***	0	***	0	11,975
San Diego	1,667	10,748	2,663	***	112	0	753	1,195	0	0	112	308	15,767
San Francisco	614	5,179	2,048	60	0	0	327	98	370	0	0	0	7,899
San Joaquin	***	1,219	744	0	94	0	112	31	0	0	0	0	5,340
San Luis Obispo	140	957	45	0	0	0	***	62	22	0	0	0	4,150
San Mateo	82	3,477	1,988	39	0	0	199	383	***	0	0	0	654
Santa Barbara	0	345	271	0	76	0	***	***	51	0	0	0	3,674
Santa Clara	0	3,175	1,347	***	0	***	409	772	0	43	1,032	0	43,067
Santa Cruz	0	829	340	***	0	0	53	30	***	0	0	0	1,255
Shasta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	647
Solano 3	618	1,736	2,043	77	***	0	53	86	11	0	0	0	8,123
Sonoma	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	143	0	0	0	0	5,215
Stanislaus	0	3,031	1,033	***	0	0	44	118	***	0	0	0	0
Tehama 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	37
Tulare	0	294	184	0	30	0	31	155	29	0	0	0	1,922
Tuolumne 4	0	279	91	***	***	0	***	23	0	0	0	0	344
Ventura	473	2,765	1,111	***	0	0	41	114	***	0	0	0	3,248
Yolo 2	0	177	76	0	***	0	25	103	0	0	0	0	1,157
Sutter/Yuba	0	204	129	0	36	***	14	65	0	0	0	0	490

¹ No DHCS 1010 data reported in FY 2008-09

² County has not reported FY 2008-09 DHCS 1010 data for Quarters 2, 3, & 4

³ County has not reported FY 2008-09 DHCS 1010 data for Quarter 4

⁴ County has not reported FY 2008-09 DHCS 1010 data for Quarters 3 and 4