# California Involuntary Detentions Data Report Fiscal Year (FY) 2013-14 California Department of Health Care Services – Mental Health Services Division

California's Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) to collect from each county mental health program or treatment facility and publish quantitative information on the number and types of involuntary detentions. For the benefit of the general public, medical, legal, and other groups, DHCS publishes this report annually, in accordance with the WIC code. This report contains the number and duration of involuntary detentions, temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, the number of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services, the number of persons admitted to a Lanterman Petris Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility, and the number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail facilities. Certain data cells were suppressed to protect health information (PHI) and personal information (PI) in accordance with DHCS's Public Aggregate Reporting Guidelines.

The following tables consist of the FY 2013-14 totals as reported by each county for each of the various classifications of involuntary detentions, including a table of the rates of detention per 10,000 people. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluctuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time and across counties.

#### **DATA SOURCES**

The data were collected and tabulated from quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from both public and private facilities and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data:

**1. DHCS 1008 - Quarterly Report on Services Provided to Persons Detained in Jail Facilities** - Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to Penal Code Sections 4011.6 or 4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.

2. DHCS 1009 - Quarterly Report of Conservatorships Established by the Superior Court of the County - This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and reestablished permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).

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**3.** DHCS 1010 - Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions - This form is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of WIC Section 5150. Specifically, the number of all admissions, both child and adult, for 72-hour evaluation and treatment, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment and additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment and 180-day post-certification treatment.

The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program.

#### PROGRAM NOTE

WIC Section 5775(b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under this joint agreement and their involuntary detention data are displayed as Sutter/Yuba County. Population data for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

#### **DATA METHODOLOGY**

In November 1999, the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method was used to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC Section 5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report based on information from every reporting facility, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

County Population Estimates Report E-2 from the California Department of Finance (DOF) was used in conjunction with DOF Census 2010 Demographic Profile Summary File by county in California to calculate county populations by children and adults in FY 2013-2014. The population table was then used to calculate rates of involuntary detention per 10,000 population. The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, in the table Rates per 10,000 by Category and County, approximately 50.2 adults were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each rate was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

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#### **DATA LIMITATIONS**

The DHCS has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in jail. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting mental health outpatient services in jail.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities.

# **SUMMARY OF INVOLUNTARY DETENTIONS** FISCAL YEAR 2013-14

[]	72-Hour	72-Hour		Additional		180-Day					Number of Adr	missions to an	Count of Persons
	Evaluation	Evaluation	14-Day	14-Day	30-Day	Post	Temporary	Permanent	Inpatient Servic	es Pursuant to	LPS Approv		Receiving
	and	and	Intensive	Intensive	Intensive			Conservators	PC 4011.6 or 40		Program Trea	•	Outpatient
	Treatment		Treatment	Treatment		n Intensive	hips	hips	and/or Treated II		Jail Fa		Services
	(Children)	(Adults)	ricatilioni	(Suicidal)	ricathoni	Treatment	mpo	Tipo	Health Involuntary	Facility Voluntary	Involuntary	•	Provided Within a
STATEWIDE	23,215	( )	72,683	( )	5,353		3,938	7,960		19	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	1,038	
01 ALAMEDA 1	1,693			***		0	529			10	10 <del>1</del> 0	1,000	8,339
02 ALPINE	1,000	10,001	0,441	0	0	0	020	11	10	0	0	0	0,000
03 AMADOR	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	29	0	0	0	0	0
04 BUTTE	0	411	154	16	0	0	40		***	0	0	0	0
05 CALAVERAS	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	182
06 COLUSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	110
07 CONTRA COSTA 1, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	136	160	0	0	0	0	0
08 DEL NORTE 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
09 EL DORADO	0	407	158	***	25	0	29	61	***	0	0	0	30
10 FRESNO 2, 3	0	3,365		0	51	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
11 GLENN	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	19	0	0	0	0	13
12 HUMBOLDT	0	496	189	0	0	0	38	123	0	0	0	0	1,352
13 IMPERIAL	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	77	0	0	0	0	0
14 INYO 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	0	0	19
15 KERN 1, 2, 3	778	2,132	647	***	***	***	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
16 KINGS	0	0	0	0	0	0	17	67	0	0	0	0	0
17 LAKE 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 LASSEN	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	213	0	0	0	247
19 LOS ANGELES 3	8,363	56,115	36,176	14	4,208	***	1,147		0	0	0	0	0
20 MADERA 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	51	0	0	0	0	285
21 MARIN	166	1,436	244	0	0	0	49 ***	112	23	0	***	0	1,410
22 MARIPOSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	31
23 MENDOCINO 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
24 MERCED	0	390	128	0		0	13	16		0	0	0	0
25 MODOC 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
26 MONO	U ***	1 152	U 452	0	0	0	U ***	119	U ***	0	0	0	0
27 MONTEREY 28 NAPA	0	1,153 15	453	0	0	0	12		***	0	0	0	989
29 NEVADA	0	13	0	0	0	0	۲۲ ***		0	0	0	0	74
30 ORANGE	801	6,553	2,783	45	185	0	270	799	299	0	12	***	10,996
31 PLACER 1, 3	001	160			21	0	***	88	***	***	***	0	***
32 PLUMAS 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
33 RIVERSIDE 1, 2, 3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 SACRAMENTO	2,791	10,106	3,304	149	400	***	56	38	0	0	350	448	13,808
35 SAN BENITO 1, 2, 3	, 0	0	, 0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	133
36 SAN BERNARDINO	3,108	9,323	6,275	***	***	0	58	458	***	0	0	0	9,563
37 SAN DIEGO	2,394	13,153	2,306	32	62	0	716	921	0	0	31	556	16,763
38 SAN FRANCISCO 1	702	6,325	2,685	0	0	0	223	46	329	0	0	0	7,790
39 SAN JOAQUIN	***	2,032	1,323	19	68	0	43	58	16	0	0	0	7,579
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO 1,	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3,469
41 SAN MATEO	564					0	160			***	0	0	447
42 SANTA BARBARA 2	0	302			48	0	19	104	0	0	0	0	2,342
43 SANTA CLARA 2, 3	0	707	223		0	0	_0	0	0	0	0	0	0
44 SANTA CRUZ	0	278	177	0	***	0	39			***	***	***	952
45 SHASTA	0	381	0	0	0	0	23	96 ***	0	0	0	0	105
46 SIERRA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	***
47 SISKIYOU 1, 2, 3	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0 ***	0	0	0	0
48 SOLANO	718	,			0 47	0	39 78			0	0	0	
49 SONOMA 50 STANISLAUS	33	455 3,737			43	0	78 43			0	0	0	6,444
52 TEHAMA 1, 2, 3	0	5,151	2,311	0	43 0	0	43	75 14	0	0	0	0	145
52 TEHAWA 1, 2, 3 53 TRINITY			0	0	0	0	***	14 ***	0	0	0	0	145
54 TULARE	۰ ۱	1,720	1,427	0	145	0	23	146	0	0	0	0	3,188
55 TUOLUMNE 1, 3	0	1,720	<u>م</u> جر ا	0	۰-۱ ۱	0	***	15		0	0	0	0,100
56 VENTURA 2	1,099	4,221	1,764	***	0	0	***			0	0	0	4,470
57 YOLO 1	0	0	0	0	0	0	28			0	0	0	1,429
63 SUTTER/YUBA	0	193	250	-	49	0	12			0	Ő	0	495
		-			•	-		-	•			-	

\*\*\* Cells were suppresed for protected health information and personal information in accordance with DHCS's Public Aggregate Reporting Guidelines 1 DHCS 1010 (Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions) incomplete data submitted

2 DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report of Conservatorship) incomplete data submitted

3 DHCS 1008 (Quarterly Report on Persons Detained in Jail Facilities) incomplete data submitted

# INVOLUNTARY DETENTION RATES PER 10,000 BY CATEGORY AND COUNTY FISCAL YEAR 2013-14

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	72-Hour	72-Hour		Additional		180-Day		
		Evaluation	14-Day	14-Day	30-Day	Post	Temporary	Permanent
	and	and	Intensive	Intensive	Intensive	Certificatio	Conservator	Conservator
		Treatment	Treatment	Treatment	Treatment	n Intensive	ships	ships
STATEWIDE	24.3	50.2	19.0		1.4	***	1.0	2.1
01 ALAMEDA 1	48.3	129.2	35.0		0.0	0.0	3.4	
02 ALPINE	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	
03 AMADOR	0.0	0.0	0.0				***	
04 BUTTE	0.0	23.0	6.8		0.0		1.8	
05 CALAVERAS	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	***	
06 COLUSA	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	***	***
07 CONTRA COSTA 1, 3		0.0	0.0				1.3	1.5
08 DEL NORTE 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0				0.0	
09 EL DORADO	0.0	28.3	8.5	***	1.3		1.6	3.3
10 FRESNO 2, 3	0.0	50.1	5.3				0.0	
11 GLENN	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	6.6
12 HUMBOLDT	0.0	44.8	13.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	8.9
13 IMPERIAL	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	4.3
14 INYO 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15 KERN 1, 2, 3	29.8	35.4	7.5	***	***	***	0.0	0.0
16 KINGS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.3
17 LAKE 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		0.0	0.0
18 LASSEN	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		***	***
19 LOS ANGELES 3	33.8	73.5	35.8		4.2		1.1	
20 MADERA 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0			***	5.5
21 MARIN	30.9	69.7	9.4				1.9	
22 MARIPOSA	0.0	0.0	0.0					***
23 MENDOCINO 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	0.0	
24 MERCED	0.0	21.6	4.9			0.0	0.5	
25 MODOC 2	0.0	0.0	0.0			0.0	0.0	
26 MONO	0.0	0.0					0.0	
27 MONTEREY		36.9	10.6			0.0		2.0
28 NAPA	0.0	1.4	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.9	
29 NEVADA	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0		
30 ORANGE 31 PLACER 1, 3	<u> </u>	<u>28.0</u> 5.9	9.0 5.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.9	
31 PLACER 1, 3 32 PLUMAS 1, 2, 3	0.0	5.9 0.0	5.9 0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
33 RIVERSIDE 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
34 SACRAMENTO	74.7	93.0	22.6			***	0.0	
35 SAN BENITO 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	***	
36 SAN BERNARDINO	50.8	62.9	30.0		***	0.0	0.3	2.2
37 SAN DIEGO	32.1	53.9	7.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	2.2	
38 SAN FRANCISCO 1	63.5	88.1	32.4		0.0	0.0	2.7	
39 SAN JOAQUIN	***	40.8	18.8			0.0	0.6	
40 SAN LUIS OBISPO 1,	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
41 SAN MATEO	34.3	24.4	10.4	0.0	***	0.0	2.2	
42 SANTA BARBARA 2	0.0	9.0	4.3	***	1.1	0.0	0.4	
43 SANTA CLARA 2, 3	0.0	5.1	1.2	***	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
44 SANTA CRUZ	0.0	13.1	6.6	0.0	***	0.0	1.4	4.0
45 SHASTA	0.0	26.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	
46 SIERRA	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
47 SISKIYOU 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
48 SOLANO	68.7	58.5	49.2	0.5		0.0	0.9	
49 SONOMA	3.0	11.7	5.9	***	0.3		1.6	
50 STANISLAUS	0.0	98.9	47.4	***	0.8	0.0	0.8	
52 TEHAMA 1, 2, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	۷.۱
53 TRINITY	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	***	
54 TULARE	0.0	56.1	31.4	0.0	3.2		0.5	
55 TUOLUMNE 1, 3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0	***	2.0
56 VENTURA 2	50.4	67.1	20.8	***	0.0	0.0	***	0.4
57 YOLO 1	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0		1.4	
63 SUTTER/YUBA	0.0			*** in accordar	2.9	0.0	0.7	4.4

Cells suppressed to protected health and personal information in accordance with DHCS's Public Aggregate Guidelines

1 DHCS 1010 (Quarterly Report on Involuntary Detentions) incomplete data submitted

2 DHCS 1009 (Quarterly Report of Conservatorship) incomplete data submitted