

INVOLUNTARY DETENTION DATA - FISCAL YEAR 2005-06 (JULY 1, 2005 - JUNE 30, 2006)

California's Welfare and Institutions Code (WIC) Section 5402 requires the Department of Mental Health (DMH) to collect on a quarterly basis from each county mental health program or treatment facility quantitative information on the number of involuntary detentions, the number of temporary and permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, the number of persons transferred from a jail for mental health services, the number of persons admitted to a Lanterman-Petris-Short (LPS) approved treatment program within a jail facility, and the number of outpatient mental health services provided to persons detained in jail facilities.

The following tables consist of the FY 2005-06 totals as reported by each county for each each of the various classifications of involuntary detention, including a table of state population data and a table of the rates of detention per 10,000. The population table includes data by county for children, adults and total population. The rate of detention per 10,000 takes into account fluxuations to the annual population total and allows for comparison of these rates over time.

DATA SOURCES

The data were collected and analyzed from the quarterly reports of involuntary detentions compiled and reported from each county mental health department and the facilities that provide evaluation and treatment within each county. This includes data from all facilities, public or private, and the clients served in those facilities receiving services reimbursed by private or public funds.

Three forms are used to summarize and report the involuntary detention data to the California DMH:

- 1. MH 3823 - Quarterly Report On Services Provided To Persons Detained In Jail Facilities** - Counties and providers use this form to summarize and report the number of transfers for admission, both voluntary and involuntary, to local inpatient services pursuant to PC §4011.6 or §4011.8 and evaluated and/or treated in a local mental health facility. It is also used to collect the number of admissions, both voluntary and involuntary, to an LPS approved inpatient treatment program within a jail facility, and the unduplicated count of persons receiving outpatient services provided within a jail facility.
- 2. MH 3824 - Quarterly Report Of Conservatorships Established By The Superior Court Of The County** - This form is used to summarize the number of persons placed under temporary conservatorship, including the number of newly established and re-established permanent conservatorships established by the superior court of the county, regardless of the type of facility in which the patient is placed (e.g., county agency, state hospital).
- 3. MH 3825 - Quarterly Report On Involuntary Detentions** - The MH 3825 is used to summarize the number of admissions under various categories of §5150 of the WIC. Specifically, the number of all admissions, both child and adult, for 72-hour evaluation and treatment, the number of certifications for 14-day treatment and additional 14-day intensive treatment for persons who are suicidal, the number of certifications for 30-day intensive treatment and 180-day post-certification treatment.

DATA SOURCES continued

The reporting applies to all instances of involuntary treatment regardless of funding source. In other words, persons who are treated involuntarily in private psychiatric facilities, or whose treatment is funded by private resources, must be reported along with persons whose treatment is funded through Medi-Cal or the county mental health program. The totals also include involuntary detention data obtained from the State Hospitals.

Population projection data were obtained from the California Department of Fianance (DOF). The DOF utilized the 2000 Census counts as the benchmark for establishing the population projections for FY 2005-06.

PROGRAM NOTE

WIC §5775 (b) permits counties to jointly agree to deliver or subcontract for the delivery of mental health services. Sutter and Yuba counties are combined under this joint agreement and their involuntary detention data are displayed as Sutter/Yuba County. Population data for these two counties are combined and presented as Sutter/Yuba County.

DATA METHODOLOGY

In November 1999 the DMH introduced the Facility-Based Reporting (FBR) method to ensure more accurate involuntary detention reporting. The FBR method places the responsibility upon the county in which the treatment facility, jail, or court is located to report the number of persons admitted and detained involuntarily. For example, if client "A" is taken to county "B" under WIC §5150, then the facility in county "B" is required to report that client as one 5150 admission. County "B" should obtain these data from all appropriate facilities within their county. Next, county "B" is responsible for submitting a single report, quarterly, for each of the three involuntary detention reporting areas.

The rate per 10,000 population is an expression of the number of persons involuntarily committed when compared to a segment of the population. For example, (Please see "Per 10,000" table) for every 10,000 adults in California, 50.8 adults were involuntarily committed for 72-hour evaluation and treatment services. Each rate was calculated by dividing the number of persons in an involuntary detention classification by an appropriate population total, either adult, child, or total population and then multiplying the result by 10,000.

DATA LIMITATIONS

The DMH has learned that some counties have contracted with an outside entity, such as the local Sheriff's Office or a private medical company, to provide mental health outpatient services in jail. In many cases, the contracting agency does not report data on the services provided. Thus, the count of persons receiving mental health outpatient services in jail is limited by those counties not reporting mental health outpatient services in jail.

Additionally, the quarterly unduplicated counts of persons receiving outpatient services have been summed to represent the count of persons receiving outpatient services during the fiscal year. Unduplicated means that individuals are counted only once in a quarter, regardless of the number of times or types of outpatient services they receive in jail facilities. However, since the involuntary detention reporting is done on a quarterly basis and this report is summarized by fiscal year, the counts of persons receiving outpatient services in the "Involuntary Detentions by Category and County" table reflect some duplication of the same individuals counted across quarters.

	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Children)	72-Hour Evaluation and Treatment (Adults)	14-Day Intensive Treatment	Additional 14-Day Intensive Treatment (Suicidal)	30-Day Intensive Treatment	180-Day Post Certification Intensive Treatment	Temporary Conservatorships	Permanent Conservatorships	Number of Admissions to Local Inpatient Services Pursuant to PC 4011.6 or 4011.8 Evaluated and/or		Number of Admissions to an LPS Approved Inpatient Program Treated Within a Jail Facility		Unduplicated Count of Persons Receiving Outpatient Services Provided Within a Jail Facility
	Involuntary	Voluntary	Involuntary	Voluntary									
Statewide	18,794	138,295	57,386	269	3,569	21	5,371	10,226	1,164	104	3,164	108	219,085
Alameda	1,993	13,995	4,463	***	0	***	577	300	50	0	0	0	5,701
Alpine	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0	0
Amador	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	28	0	0	0	0	0
Butte	***	724	117	0	0	0	21	110	0	0	0	0	0
Calaveras	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	217
Colusa	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	***
Contra Costa	816	3,903	560	***	0	0	273	213	***	0	0	0	9,018
Del Norte	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	30	0	0	0	0	0
El Dorado	***	381	111	0	13	0	***	23	***	0	0	0	818
Fresno	0	3,006	953	***	***	0	157	452	115	0	0	0	1,386
Glenn	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	14	0	0	0	0	405
Humboldt	***	386	158	0	0	0	40	110	***	0	0	0	2,144
Imperial	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	52	0	0	0	0	0
Inyo	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	15
Kern 1	58	586	174	***	37	***	26	22	0	0	0	0	1,762
Kings	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	57	0	0	0	0	0
Lake	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	30	0	0	0	0	656
Lassen	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	34	0	0	0	35
Los Angeles	5,802	47,438	27,375	***	2,970	0	594	2,352	154	0	561	13	62,004
Madera	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	42	0	0	0	0	505
Marin	186	1,443	137	0	0	0	57	109	0	0	***	0	1,456
Mariposa	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	37
Mendocino	0	0	***	0	0	0	25	17	0	0	0	0	3,622
Merced	17	529	114	0	0	***	13	94	***	0	0	***	451
Modoc	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	42
Mono	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monterey	25	979	399	***	0	***	23	86	16	0	0	0	0
Napa	0	113	31	***	0	***	15	66	***	***	0	0	712
Nevada	0	18	***	***	0	0	***	38	0	0	0	0	0
Orange	650	8,064	2,820	***	0	0	538	762	0	0	0	0	12,010
Placer	0	283	83	0	0	0	48	138	0	0	0	0	0
Plumas	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	138
Riverside	533	3,162	1,861	13	0	0	268	293	95	0	0	0	3,422
Sacramento	2,477	10,715	2,074	26	310	0	158	74	0	0	853	***	10,719
San Benito	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	173
San Bernardino	2,019	6,265	1,133	0	19	***	140	383	***	0	***	0	2,633
San Diego	1,302	8,780	2,108	***	0	***	775	1,042	0	0	379	80	21,115
San Francisco	609	7,438	2,724	0	0	0	376	303	576	0	0	0	7,491
San Joaquin	13	1,082	667	0	82	0	114	255	0	0	18	0	2,212
San Luis Obispo	116	989	84	0	0	0	***	39	0	0	0	0	4,021
San Mateo	182	2,118	932	14	0	***	166	301	***	0	0	0	593
Santa Barbara	0	345	200	***	65	0	33	96	23	0	0	0	3,962
Santa Clara	0	3,626	1,533	***	0	0	347	786	0	***	1,336	0	38,314
Santa Cruz	0	935	479	0	0	0	107	84	17	0	0	0	1,027
Shasta	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	68	0	0	0	0	654
Sierra	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	0	0	0	0	***
Siskiyou	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	355
Solano	889	1,728	2,040	155	***	0	57	333	22	0	0	0	7,757
Sonoma	0	1,236	339	0	0	0	41	179	0	0	0	0	5,224
Stanislaus	655	2,667	1,271	***	0	***	67	126	***	0	0	0	0
Tehama	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	25	0	0	0	0	189
Trinity	0	0	0	0	0	0	***	***	0	0	0	0	69
Tulare	0	590	190	***	0	0	34	201	0	0	0	0	1,152
Tuolumne	0	770	281	0	***	0	***	31	***	0	0	0	285
Ventura	433	3,322	1,537	***	0	0	86	218	***	0	***	0	3,214
Yolo	0	498	322	0	32	0	30	113	0	0	0	0	687
Sutter/Yuba	0	181	101	0	19	0	20	75	18	0	0	***	661

	72-hour a and Treatment	72-hour Evaluation and Treatment	14-day i Treatme nt	Additional 14-day i (Suicidal)	30-day Intensive t	180-day reaf Post ati on	Temporary a to	Permanent Conservato rships
Statewide	50.8	19.5	15.6	0.1	1.0	0.0	1.5	2.8
Alameda	118.5	55.8	29.0	***	0.0	***	3.8	2.0
Alpine	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	0.0
Amador	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	7.4
Butte	***	1.9	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.1
Calaveras	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3
Colusa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Contra Costa	50.7	30.8	5.4	***	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.1
Del Norte	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	10.5
El Dorado	***	0.2	6.4	0.0	0.7	0.0	***	1.3
Fresno	48.2	0.0	10.8	***	***	0.0	1.8	5.1
Glenn	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	4.9
Humboldt	***	3.2	12.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.1	8.4
Imperial	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.2
Inyo	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Kern	11.2	2.6	2.3	***	0.5	***	0.3	0.3
Kings	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	4.0
Lake	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	4.7
Lassen	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Los Angeles	64.4	20.9	27.0	***	2.9	0.0	0.6	2.3
Madera	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	3.0
Marin	71.9	36.8	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	4.3
Mariposa	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Mendocino	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.9
Merced	31.7	2.2	4.7	0.0	0.0	***	0.5	3.8
Modoc	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Mono	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	0.0
Monterey	31.4	2.1	9.3	***	0.0	***	0.5	2.0
Napa	10.9	0.0	2.3	***	0.0	***	1.1	4.9
Nevada	2.3	0.0	***	***	0.0	0.0	***	3.8
Orange	35.5	8.1	9.2	***	0.0	0.0	1.7	2.5
Placer	12.4	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	4.5
Plumas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Riverside	23.6	10.1	9.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.6
Sacramento	104.4	67.3	14.9	0.2	2.2	0.0	1.1	0.5
San Benito	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
San Bernardino	45.8	35.2	5.8	0.0	0.1	***	0.7	2.0
San Diego	37.3	18.3	6.9	***	0.0	***	2.5	3.4
San Francisco	110.5	49.9	34.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	3.8
San Joaquin	23.3	0.7	10.1	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.7	3.9
San Luis Obispo	46.7	22.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	1.5
San Mateo	38.0	10.9	12.9	0.2	0.0	***	2.3	4.2
Santa Barbara	10.8	0.0	4.8	***	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.3
Santa Clara	27.6	0.0	8.7	***	0.0	0.0	2.0	4.5
Santa Cruz	46.1	0.0	18.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.2
Shasta	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.7
Sierra	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***
Siskiyou	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Solano	54.7	79.8	47.7	3.6	***	0.0	1.3	7.8
Sonoma	32.9	0.0	7.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	3.7
Stanislaus	74.0	44.2	25.0	***	0.0	***	1.3	2.5
Tehama	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	4.2
Trinity	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	***	***
Tulare	21.3	0.0	4.7	***	0.0	0.0	0.8	4.9
Tuolumne	163.9	0.0	48.4	0.0	***	0.0	***	5.3
Ventura	55.2	20.1	18.8	***	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.7
Yolo	34.0	0.0	16.6	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.5	5.8
Sutter/Yuba	16.4	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.3	4.8