

# State of California—Health and Human Services Agency Department of Health Care Services



May 24, 2021

Sent via e-mail to: mcranfill@amadorgov.org

Director Melissa Cranfill Amador County Behavioral Health 10877 Conductor Blvd., Suite 300 Sutter Creek, CA 95685

SUBJECT: Annual DMC State Plan County Compliance Unit Findings Report

Dear Director Cranfill:

The Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) is responsible for monitoring compliance to requirements of the State Plan Drug Medi-Cal (DMC) Contract operated by Amador County.

The County Compliance Unit (CCU) within the Audits and Investigations Division (A&I) of DHCS conducted a review of the County's compliance with contract requirements based on responses to the monitoring instrument, discussion with county staff, and supporting documentation provided by the County.

Enclosed are the results of Amador County's State Fiscal Year 2020-21 State Plan DMC Contract compliance review. The report identifies deficiencies, required corrective actions, advisory recommendations, and referrals for technical assistance.

Amador County is required to submit a Corrective Action Plan (CAP) addressing each deficiency noted to the Medi-Cal Behavioral Health Division (MCBHD), Plan and Network Monitoring Branch (PNMB), County/Provider Operations and Monitoring Branch (CPOMB) liaison by 7/24/2021. Please use the enclosed CAP form and submit the completed CAP and supporting documentation via email to the CPOMB analyst at MCBHDMonitoring@dhcs.ca.gov.

If you have any questions or need assistance, please contact me at <a href="mailto:emanuel.hernandez@dhcs.ca.gov">emanuel.hernandez@dhcs.ca.gov</a>.

Sincerely,

Emanuel Hernandez (916) 713-8667 emanuel.hernandez@dhcs.ca.gov

> Audits and Investigations Division Medical Review Branch Behavioral Health Compliance Section County Compliance Unit 1500 Capitol Ave., MS 2305 Sacramento, CA 95814 http://www.dhcs.ca.gov

#### Distribution:

To: Director Cranfill,

CC: Mateo Hernandez, Audits and Investigations, Medical Review Branch Acting Chief Lanette Castleman, Audits and Investigations, Behavioral Health Compliance Section Chief Ayesha Smith, Audits and Investigations, Behavioral Health Compliance Unit Chief Michael Bivians, Audits and Investigations, County Compliance Monitoring II Chief Janet Rudnick, Audits and Investigations, Provider Compliance Unit Chief Mayumi Hata, Medi-Cal Behavioral Health Division, County/Provider Operations and Monitoring Branch Chief MCBHDMonitoring@dhcs.ca.gov, County/Provider Operations and Monitoring Branch Amy Hixson, Amador County Behavioral Health Care Program Manager

# **COUNTY REVIEW INFORMATION**

# County:

Amador

# **County Contact Name/Title:**

Amy Hixson/Health Care Program Manager

# **County Address:**

10877 Conductor Blvd., Suite 300, Sutter Creek, CA 95685

# **County Phone Number/Email:**

(209) 223-6548 ahixson@amadorgov.org

#### Date of Review:

1/21/2021

# **Lead CCU Analyst:**

Emanuel Hernandez

# **Assisting CCU Analyst:**

Susan Volmer

# Report Prepared by:

Emanuel Hernandez

# Report Approved by:

Ayesha Smith

# **REVIEW SCOPE**

# I. Regulations:

- a. California Code of Regulations, Title 22, section 51341.1, 51490.1 and 51516.1 Drug Medi-Cal Substance Use Disorder Services
- b. California Code of Regulations, Title 9, Division 4: Department of Alcohol and Drug Programs
- c. Health and Safety Code, Division 10.5, Section 11750 11970: Alcohol and Drug Programs
- d. Welfare and Institutions Code, Division 9, Part 3, Chapter 7, Sections 14021.51-14021.53 and 14124.20-14124.25: Basic Health Care Drug Medi-Cal Treatment Program

## II. Program Requirements:

- a. Fiscal Year (FY) 2020-21 State-County Contract, herein referred to as State County Contract
- b. Mental Health and Substance Use Disorders Services (MHSUDS) Information Notices
- c. Behavioral Health Information Notices (BHIN)

# ENTRANCE AND EXIT CONFERENCE SUMMARIES

## **Entrance Conference:**

An Entrance Conference was conducted via WebEx on 1/21/2021. The following individuals were present:

• Representing DHCS:

Emanuel Hernandez, Associate Governmental Program Analyst (AGPA) Susan Volmer, Associate Governmental Program Analyst (AGPA)

Representing Amador County:
 Melissa Cranfill/Health Care Program Director
 Amy Hixson/Health Care Program Manager
 Stephanie Hess/MHSA Coordinator

During the Entrance Conference, the following topics were discussed:

- Introductions
- Overview of the Monitoring Process
- Amador County Overview of Services

#### **Exit Conference:**

An Exit Conference was conducted via WebEx on 1/21/2021. The following individuals were present:

 Representing DHCS: Emanuel Hernandez, AGPA Susan Volmer, AGPA

Representing Amador County:
 Melissa Cranfill/Health Care Program Director
 Amy Hixson/Health Care Program Manager
 Stephanie Hess/MHSA Coordinator

During the Exit Conference, the following topics were discussed:

- Review of Compliance Deficiencies
- Follow Up Deadlines

# SUMMARY OF FY 2020-21 COMPLIANCE DEFICIENCIES (CD)

	<u>Section</u>	Number of CD's
1.0	Administration	5
2.0	Covered Services	0
3.0	DMC Certification & Continued Certification	0
4.0	Monitoring	2
5.0	General Provisions	0

# **CORRECTIVE ACTION PLAN (CAP)**

Pursuant to the <u>State County Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I A1, Part I, Section 4, 6 a-b</u> each CD identified must be addressed via a CAP. The CAP is due within sixty (60) calendar days of the date of this monitoring report.

Please provide the following within the completed FY 2020- 21 CAP:

- a) A statement of the CD.
- b) A list of action steps to be taken to correct the CD.
- c) A date of completion for each CD.
- d) Who will be responsible for correction and ongoing compliance.

The CPOMB analyst will monitor progress of the CAP completion.

# **Category 1: ADMINISTRATION**

A review of the County's services, contracts, and training was conducted to ensure compliance with applicable regulations and standards. The following deficiencies in regulations, standards or protocol requirements were identified:

# **COMPLIANCE DEFICIENCIES:**

#### CD 1.1:

## State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I A1, Part I, Section 2, A, 1, a-e

- A. Covered Services
- 1. Contractor shall establish assessment and referral procedures and shall arrange, provide, or subcontract for covered services in the Contractor's service area. Covered services include:
  - a) Outpatient drug-free treatment
  - b) Narcotic replacement therapy
  - c) Naltrexone treatment
  - d) Intensive Outpatient Treatment
  - e) Perinatal Residential Substance Abuse Services (excluding room and board)

#### MHSUDS Information Notice No: 18-009

The DMC contract between the Department and a contracting county specifies that the contracting county "shall establish assessment and referral procedures and shall arrange, provide, or subcontract for covered services in the Contractor's service area." (See Fiscal Year 2017-2020 DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 2, Subsection A, Paragraph 1.) The contract goes on to define "covered services" to include the following:

- a) Outpatient drug-free treatment;
- b) Narcotic replacement therapy;
- c) Naltrexone treatment;
- d) Intensive Outpatient Treatment; and
- e) Perinatal Residential Substance Abuse Services (excluding room and board).

(DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 2, Subsection A, Paragraph 1) The contract further requires that a contracting county "maintain continuous availability and accessibility of covered services and facilities, service sites, and personnel to provide the covered services." (DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 2, Subsection B, Paragraph 1.) These services must be provided to Medi-Cal beneficiaries with reasonable promptness, may not be limited due to budgetary constraints, and must be provided to requesting beneficiaries without regard to the county of residence (DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 2, Subsection B, Paragraphs 1 and 2.). A referral to a non-contracting provider or to another county without an appropriate funding agreement does not fulfill a county's contractual obligation to arrange, provide or subcontract for DMC services.

**Findings:** The County did not provide evidence of established assessment and referral procedures to appropriately fund, arrange, provide or subcontract required DMC services.

#### CD 1.3:

#### State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 4, A, 3, a

- 3. Training
  - a) The Contractor shall ensure subcontractors complete training on the requirements of Title 22 regulations and DMC program requirements at least annually from either DHCS' MCBHD or the Contractor. The Contractor shall provide documentation of attendance at the annual training to DHCS' e-mail address <a href="mailto:MCBHDMonitoring@dhcs.ca.gov">MCBHDMonitoring@dhcs.ca.gov</a> annually as part of the DHCS Contractor monitoring process.

**Findings:** The County does not ensure Title 22 annual training documentation of attendance is emailed to DHCS.

#### CD 1.4:

## State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 4, B, 1, d

d) The Contractor shall certify the DMC claims submitted to DHCS represent expenditures eligible for FFP and attest that the submitted claims have been subject to review and verification process for accuracy and legitimacy (42 CFR 430.30, 433.32, and 433.51). The Contractor shall not knowingly submit claims for services rendered to any beneficiary after the beneficiary's date of death, or from unenrolled or disenrolled providers.

**Finding:** The County does not have a process to review and verify submitted claims were accurate and legitimate.

#### CD 1.5:

#### State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 1, B

B. It is further agreed this Contract is controlled by applicable provisions of: (a) the W&I Code, Division 9, Part 3, Chapter 7, Sections 14000, *et seq.*, in particular, but not limited to, Sections 14100.2, 14021, 14021.5, 14021.6, and Article 1.3, Sections 14043, *et seq.*, (b) Title 22, including but not limited to Sections 51490.1, 51341.1 and 51516.1; and (c) Division 4 of Title 9 of the California Code Regulations (hereinafter referred to as Title 9).

#### 22 CCR 51341.1 (h) (7) (i)

- (7) Except where share of cost, as defined in Section 50090, is applicable, providers shall accept proof of eligibility for Drug Medi-Cal as payment in full for treatment services rendered. Providers shall not charge fees to a beneficiary for access to Drug Medi-Cal substance use disorder services or for admission to a Drug Medi-Cal treatment slot.
- (i) For each beneficiary, providers shall maintain all of the documentation in the beneficiary's individual patient record established pursuant to Subsection (g)(1) for a minimum of three (3) years from the date of the last face-to-face contact between the beneficiary and the provider.

**Finding:** The County does not ensure County and subcontracted providers are accepting proof of DMC eligibility as payment in full for drug treatment services.

#### CD 1.6:

#### State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 4, B, 4, a

a) The Contractor shall include instructions on record retention in any subcontract with providers and mandate all providers to keep and maintain records for each service rendered, to whom it was rendered, and the date of service, pursuant to W&I Code, Section 14124.1.

#### W&I Code, Section 14124.1

... Records required to be kept and maintained under this section shall be retained by the provider for a period of 10 years from the final date of the contract period between the plan and the provider, from the date of completion of any audit, or from the date the service was rendered, whichever is later, in accordance with Section 438.3(u) of Title 42 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

**Findings:** The County did not provide evidence that records are retained for ten years from the final date of the contract period between the County and the provider, from the date of completion of any audit, or from the date the service was rendered, whichever is later.

# **Category 4: MONITORING**

A review of the County's monitoring and program integrity was conducted to ensure compliance with applicable regulations, and standards. The following DMC deficiency in regulations, standards or protocol requirements was identified:

# **COMPLIANCE DEFICIENCY:**

#### CD 4.2

## State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 3, A, 4, c

4. Contractor shall require all the subcontracted providers of services to be licensed, registered, DMC certified and/or approved in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. The Contractor's subcontracts shall require that providers comply with the following regulations and guidelines:

# Minimum Quality Treatment Standards, Document 2F(a)

Compliance with the following Minimum Quality Treatment Standards is required in addition to CCR Title 9 and 22 regulations for all SUD treatment programs either partially or fully funded through DMC. If conflict between regulations and standards occurs, the most restrictive shall apply.

# Minimum Quality Treatment Standards, Document 2F(a), A, 3

- A. Personnel Policies
- 3. Written code of conduct for employees and volunteers/interns shall be established which addresses at least the following:
  - a) Use of drugs and/or alcohol;
  - b) Prohibition of social/business relationship with beneficiary's or their family members for personal gain;
  - c) Prohibition of sexual contact with beneficiary's;
  - d) Conflict of interest;
  - e) Providing services beyond scope;
  - f) Discrimination against beneficiary's or staff;
  - g) Verbally, physically, or sexually harassing, threatening, or abusing beneficiary's, family members or other staff;
  - h) Protection beneficiary confidentiality;
  - i) The elements found in the code of conduct(s) for the certifying organization(s) the program's counselors are certified under; and
  - j) Cooperate with complaint investigations.

# Minimum Quality Treatment Standards, Document 2F(a), A, 5

- A. Personnel Policies
- 4. Written roles and responsibilities and a code of conduct for the medical director shall be clearly documented, signed and dated by a program representative and physician.

**Findings**: The County did not demonstrate how the Plan ensures SUD program Medical Directors have a Code of Conduct.

#### CD 4.3

# State Plan DMC Contract, Exhibit A, Attachment I, Part I, Section 3, A, 4, c

4. Contractor shall require all the subcontracted providers of services to be licensed, registered, DMC certified and/or approved in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. The Contractor's subcontracts shall require that providers comply with the following regulations and guidelines:

# Minimum Quality Treatment Standards, Document 2F(a)

Compliance with the following Minimum Quality Treatment Standards is required in addition to CCR Title 9 and 22 regulations for all SUD treatment programs either partially or fully funded through DMC. If conflict between regulations and standards occurs, the most restrictive shall apply.

# Minimum Quality Treatment Standards, Document 2F(a), A, 5

- A. Personnel Policies
- 5. Written roles and responsibilities and a code of conduct for the medical director shall be clearly documented, signed and dated by a program representative and physician.

#### 22 CCR § 51341.1 (b) (28) (A) (i) (a)-(f)

- (A) For outpatient drug free, day care habilitative, perinatal residential and naltrexone treatment services programs the following shall apply:
- (i) The substance use disorder medical director's responsibilities shall at a minimum include all of the following:
  - (a) Ensure that medical care provided by physicians, registered nurse practitioners, and physician assistants meets the applicable standard of care.
  - (b) Ensure that physicians do not delegate their duties to non-physician personnel.
  - (c) Develop and implement medical policies and standards for the provider.
  - (d) Ensure that physicians, registered nurse practitioners, and physician assistants follow the provider's medical policies and standards.
  - (e) Ensure that the medical decisions made by physicians are not influenced by fiscal considerations.
  - (f) Ensure that provider's physicians are adequately trained to perform diagnosis of substance use disorders for beneficiaries, determine the medical necessity of treatment for beneficiaries and perform other physician duties, as outlined in this section.

**Finding:** The County did not demonstrate how the Plan ensures SUD program Medical Directors have written roles, responsibilities and standards.

The written roles and responsibilities for the Medical Director of Nationwide Medical Group, Inc. (N.M.G). did not meet the following requirements:

- Signed and dated by the physician;
- Signed and dated by a provider representative;
- Ensure that medical care provided by physicians, registered nurse practitioners, and physician assistants meets the applicable standard of care;
- Ensure that physicians do not delegate their duties to non-physician personnel;
- Develop and implement medical policies and standards for the provider;

- Ensure that physicians, registered nurse practitioners, and physician assistants follow the provider's medical policies and standards;
- Ensure that the medical decisions made by physicians are not influenced by fiscal considerations; and
- Ensure that provider's physicians are adequately trained to perform other physician duties.

# TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

No technical assistance was requested by the County.